

Conjunction (संयोजक):

वे शब्द जो दो शब्दों, वाक्यांशों या वाक्यों को जोड़ते हैं, Conjunctions कहलाते हैं।

These words *join* one part of a sentence to another. Examples: and, but, or, because, so, although, if, when

✓ Types of Conjunctions (मुख्य प्रकार)

1. Coordinating Conjunctions (समन्वयी संयोजक)

ये समान स्तर के शब्दों/वाक्यों को जोड़ते हैं।

Examples: *and, but, or, so, yet*

Conjunction	Use	Example	Hindi
and	जोड़ने के लिए	He is tall and strong.	और
but	विरोध दिखाने के लिए	She is poor but happy.	लेकिन
or	विकल्प देने के लिए	Tea or coffee?	या
so	परिणाम दिखाने के लिए	It rained, so we stayed home.	इसलिए
yet	विरोध + आश्चर्य	He is old, yet strong.	फिर भी

2. Subordinating Conjunctions (आश्रित संयोजक)

ये एक वाक्य को दूसरे पर निर्भर बनाते हैं।

Examples: *because, if, although, when, while, until*

Conjunction	Use	Example	Hindi
because	कारण बताता है	I was late because I missed the bus.	क्योंकि
if	शर्त दिखाता है	If you study, you will pass.	यदि
when	समय बताता है	Call me when you arrive.	जब
while	समान समय की क्रिया	She sang while he played.	जबकि
until / till	जब तक	Wait until I return.	जब तक
although	विरोध	Although it was cold, we went out.	हालांकि

3. Correlative Conjunctions (युग्म संयोजक)

ये हमेशा जोड़े में आते हैं।

Pair	Example	Hindi
Either – or	Either you walk or take a bus.	या – या
Neither – nor	Neither he nor his brother was there.	न – न
Both – and	Both Riya and Siya are friends.	दोनों – और
Not only – but also	Not only he sings but also dances.	न केवल – बल्कि

✓ 30 Examples for Practice

1. Ram and Shyam are brothers.
2. She is poor but honest.
3. Do you want tea or coffee?
4. He was tired so he slept early.
5. The box is heavy, yet he lifted it.
6. I will go if it doesn't rain.

7. We waited until the train arrived.
8. I stayed home because I was sick.
9. Call me when you reach.
10. Although she tried, she failed.
11. Either come now or don't come later.
12. Neither he nor I knew the answer.
13. Both the boys and the girls are playing.
14. Not only he wrote the poem but also sang it.
15. She smiled while she was cooking.
16. You may go if you finish your work.
17. He didn't come because he was busy.
18. We will wait till evening.
19. You can take this or that.
20. Study hard so you will score well.
21. She is smart but careless.
22. The dog barked when it saw a stranger.
23. I like tea and biscuits.
24. He is weak, yet he tries.
25. We will play after lunch.
26. Finish your work before sunset.
27. Sit where you like.
28. If you break rules, you will be punished.
29. He jumped because he was happy.
30. She sings while she works.