# **Argument**

An argument is a piece of writing or speech in which the writer or speaker gives reasons for or against a particular topic to convince others of their viewpoint.

तर्क लेखन या भाषण का वह अंश है जिसमें लेखक या वक्ता किसी विशेष विषय के पक्ष या विपक्ष में कारण बताकर दूसरों को अपने दृष्टिकोण से सहमत कराता है।

## 1. Online Education

### For: पक्ष

Online education is flexible and convenient. Students can learn anytime, anywhere. It saves time and travel cost. Many online platforms offer free courses and video lectures. It encourages self-learning and helps students use technology effectively. It is especially useful during emergencies like pandemics.

## Against: विपक्ष

Online education lacks personal interaction between teachers and students. Many students face distractions at home and internet problems. Practical subjects cannot be learned properly online. It also affects eyesight and health due to long screen time. Real classroom experience is always better for discipline and teamwork.

# 2. Mobile Phones in Schools

#### For:

Mobile phones help students access study materials, dictionaries, and online classes. They can contact parents in emergencies and use educational apps for learning. Modern education needs technology, and controlled use of phones can improve learning and communication skills among students.

#### Against:

Mobile phones distract students from studies. They are often misused for gaming and social media. Continuous use affects concentration, health, and behavior. It leads to cheating during exams and encourages indiscipline. Schools should ban mobile phones to maintain focus and discipline.

## 3. Social Media

#### For:

Social media connects people worldwide. It helps in sharing ideas, learning, and promoting businesses. Students can join educational groups and stay informed about current affairs. It provides a platform for creativity and self-expression.

### **Against:**

Social media causes addiction and wastes time. It spreads fake news and affects mental health. People often compare themselves with others and feel insecure. Privacy and safety are major concerns. Excessive use can reduce real-life communication and social values.

## 4. Uniform in Schools

#### For:

Uniform creates equality among students. It removes class differences and builds unity. Students focus more on learning instead of fashion. It promotes discipline, school identity, and belongingness. Wearing uniform saves money and time every day.

## **Against:**

Uniform restricts students' freedom of expression. It may cause discomfort in different weather. Some families find it expensive to buy new uniforms every year. Allowing simple dress codes can be more flexible and comfortable for students.

# 5. Technology Makes Life Better

#### For:

Technology makes life faster and easier. It saves time, improves communication, and increases comfort. Machines help in work, travel, and health care. Education, banking, and shopping have become more convenient. It brings progress and innovation to society.

### **Against:**

Technology has made people lazy and dependent on machines. It reduces physical activity and human interaction. Overuse causes stress, pollution, and unemployment. Cybercrimes and data theft are increasing. Life has become mechanical and less emotional.